



## CERTIFIED DIGITAL FORENSICS EXAMINER

#### **KEY DATA**

Course Title: C)DFE **Duration:** 5 days

CPE Credits: 40

### **Class Format Options:**

Instructor-led classroom Live Online Training Computer Based Training

#### Who Should Attend:

Forensic Auditors Law Enforcement IS Managers

#### **Prerequisite:**

Experience in using a computer.

#### **Provided Materials:**

Student Workbook Student Reference Manual Student Lab Guide Software/Tools (DVDs)

#### Certification Exam:

C)DFE: Certified Digital Forensics Examiner

#### Certification Track:

C)DFE – Certified Digital Forensics Examiner C)PTE- Certified Pen Testing Engineer C)PTC -- Certified Pen Testing Consultant

### **COURSE OVERVIEW**

Digital Forensics is the investigation and recovery of data contained in digital devices. This data is often the subject of investigations in litigation, proof of guilt, and corrective action in an organization. When the time comes that you need to investigate your organization, will you have the skill set necessary to gather the digital data that you need? The Certified Digital Forensics

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Examiner course will benefit organizations, individuals, government offices, and law enforcement agencies in performing these investigations and reporting their findings.

To illustrate, let's say an employee needs to be terminated for a violation of computer usage rules. To do so the organization must furnish an irrefutable burden of proof based on digital evidence. If not irrefutable, an attorney knowledgeable about Digital Forensics could have the case thrown out of court. Government and investigative agencies need proper training to succeed in cases like the above as well as those including acts of fraud, computer misuse, illegal pornography, counterfeiting, and so forth. A C)DFE is aptly prepared to handle these types of situations.

#### **UPON COMPLETION**

#### Students will:

- Have knowledge to perform digital forensic examinations
- Have knowledge to accurately report on their findings from examinations
- Be ready to sit for the C)DFE Exam.

### **COURSE HISTORY**

Computer Forensics as a field was born and developed by U.S. federal law enforcement agents during the mid to late 1980s. New techniques were needed to meet the challenges of white-collar crimes being committed with the assistance of a PC. By 1985 enforcement agents were being trained in the automated environment and by 1989 software and protocols were beginning to emerge in the discipline. Mile2 originally had two forensics courses: CFED (Computer Forensics and Electronic Discovery) and AFCT (Advanced Forensics Computer Techniques). These courses and related materials were created by practitioners in the forensics field. In 2008 CFED and AFCT were combined into the CDFE course. Course content and materials are updated regularly to keep up with technology and concepts in the digital forensics field.

























### ABOUT THE AUTHOR

## Johnny Justice - C)DFE, CEI, CSSA, ECSA, CHFI, Linux+, and CEH

Johnny Justice has been working with computers since 2005. He has been in the U.S. Army for over 13 years working as a Counterintelligence Agent (Computer Forensics, 8 years). He has taught Introduction to UNIX/ LINUX, Network Essentials, and Theories and Application / Digital Technology. Johnny has developed courseware and training materials as well as presented these materials in the classroom. Johnny is working with an IT Security company to create an Online Learning Management System that provides training for IT Certifications (i.e. CompTIA, Cisco, Microsoft, ISC2 and Mile2). Johnny holds a variety of certifications: C) DFE, CEI, CSSA, ECSA, CHFI, Linux+, and CEH. He co-authored the 2012 update to the Certified Digital Forensics Examiner course and the 2013 Certified Network Forensics Engineer at Mile2. He graduated from American Military University in May 2008 with a Bachelor's of Science degree in Information Technology Management. Also, he graduated Magna Cum-Laude in 2012 from Nova Southeastern University with a Master's of Science degree in Computer Science Education.

#### COURSE CONTENT

Module 1: Introduction

**Module 2:** Computer Forensic Incidents

Module 3: Investigation Process

Module 4: Disk Storage Concepts

**Module 5:** Digital Acquisition & Analysis **Module 6:** Forensic Examination Protocols

**Module 7:** Digital Evidence Protocols

Module 8: CFI Theory

**Module 9:** Digital Evidence Presentation

**Module 10:** Computer Forensic Laboratory Protocols

**Module 11:** Computer Forensic Processing

Module 12: Digital Forensics Reporting

**Module 13:** Specialized Artifact Recovery

Module 14: e-Discovery and ESI

Module 15: Cell Phone Forensics Module 16: USB Forensics

Module 17: Incident Handling **Appendix 1:** PDA Forensics

**Appendix 2:** Investigating Harassment Lab 1: Preparing Forensic Workstation

Lab 2: Chain of Custody

Lab 3: Imaging Case Evidence / FTK Manager

Lab 4: Reviewing Evidence / Access Data Tools

**Review and Exam** 

### **EXAM INFORMATION**

The Certified Digital Forensics Examiner exam is taken online through Mile2's Assessment and Certification System ("MACS"), which is accessible on your mile2.com account. The C)DFE exam will take roughly 2 hours and consist of 100 multiple choice questions. The cost is \$300 USD and must be purchased from the store on Mile2.com.























#### **DETAILED LAB DESCRIPTION**

## **Labs 1-4 Objective Summary**

Recovering electronically stored data for civil litigation Recovering, categorizing and analyzing data Hiding and discovering potential evidence Investigating a misappropriations of proprietary information complaints Bit-by-bit imaging digital media and preserving the integrity of the image Identifying and reconstructing information within various file systems Conducting an investigation into a complaint of sexual harassment Understanding anti-forensics and steganography Discover how a computer has been used and learn: What websites have been visited? What data has been deleted, and why? What data is stored on the hard drive? What e-mails have been sent and received? Has data been copied off of the computer?

## Lab 1 - Preparing Forensic Workstations

AccessData FTK Imager Installation AccessData FTK Installation KFF Library Database Installation

AccessData Registry Viewer Installation AccessData Password Recovery Toolkit Installation

## Lab 2 - Chain of Custody

Chain of Custody Search and Seizure

Chain of Custody Forensic Imaging

## Lab 3 - Imaging Case Evidence / FTK Imager

## Lab 4 - Reviewing Evidence / AccessData Tools

Creating a Case in AccessData Forensic Toolkit Review Evidence in AccessData FTK Imager Review Software File in AccessData Registry View Review System File in AccessData Registry Viewer Review SAM File in AccessData Registry Viewer

#### DETAILED MODULE DESCRIPTION

#### **Module 1 - Introduction**

Lesson Objectives Introductions (Instructor) Introductions (Students) **Disclaimers Notice** 

Course Schedule Student Guide (Layout) Introduction to Computer Forensics Course Objectives

## **Module 2 – Computer Forensic Incidents**

Lesson Objectives

Internal Threats

























The Legal System Criminal Incidents Civil Incidents Computer Fraud

**Investigative Challenges** Common Frame of Reference Media Volume

## Module 3 - Investigation Process

**Lesson Objectives Investigating Computer Crimes** Prior to the Investigation Forensics Workstation **Building Your Team of Investigators** Preparing for an Investigation Search Warrant Forensic Photography **Preliminary Information** First Responder Collecting Physical Evidence Collecting Electronic Evidence Guideline for Acquiring Electronic Evidence Securing the Evidence Managing the Evidence Chain of Custody Duplicate the Data Verify the Integrity of the Image

Who is involved in Computer Forensics? **Decision Makers and Authorization** Risk Assessment Forensic Investigation Toolkit **Investigation Methodology** Recover Last Data **Data Analysis** Data Analysis Tools Assessing the Evidence Assessing the Case **Location Assessment Best Practices** Documentation Gathering and Organizing Information Writing the Report **Expert Witness** Closing the Case

# **Module 4 - OS Disk Storage Concepts**

Lesson Objectives Disk Based Operating Systems OS / File Storage Concepts **Disk Storage Concepts** 

## Module 5 – Digital Acquisition and Analysis

Lesson Objectives Digital Acquisition

Digital Acquisition Procedures Digital Forensic Analysis Tools

### Module 6 - Forensic Examination Protocols

Lesson Objectives Forensic Examination Protocols Forensic Examination

## **Module 7 - Digital Evidence Protocols**

Lesson Objectives Digital Evidence Concepts **Digital Evidence Categories** Digital Evidence: Admissibility

## Module 8 - Computer Forensic Investigative Theory

Lesson Objectives Computer Forensic Investigative Theory





















## Module 9 - Digital Evidence Presentation

Lesson Objectives

Digital Evidence Presentation

Digital Evidence

Digital Evidence: Hearsay Digital Evidence: Summary

## Module 10 - Computer Forensics Lab Protocols

Lesson Objectives

Overview

Reports

Peer Review

Who should review?

Peer Review

Consistency

Accuracy

Research

Validation

**Quality Assurance** 

Standard Operating Procedures

Relevance

Peer Review

**Annual Review** 

Deviation

Lab Intake

Tracking

Storage

Discovery

## Module 11 - Computer Forensics Processing Techniques

Lesson Objectives

Computer Forensic Processing Techniques

### Module 12 - Digital Forensics Reporting

Lesson Objectives

**Analysis Report** 

Definition

Computer Sciences

Ten Laws of Good Report Writing

Request

Summary of Findings Forensic Examination

Tools

Evidence

Cover Page

**Table of Contents** 

**Examination Report** 

Background

Items of Evidence

**Analysis** 

**Findings** 

Conclusion

**Exhibits** 

Signatures

### Module 13 - Specialized Artifact Recovery

**Lesson Objectives** 

Prep System Stage

Lesson Objectives

Background

Overview

Prep System Stage

Windows File Date/Time Stamps

File Signatures

Image File Databases

The Windows OS Windows Registry

Alternate Data Streams

Windows Unique ID Numbers

Decode GUID's

**Historical Files** 

Windows Recycle Bin

Copy out INFO2 for Analysis

Web E-mail

# Module 14 - eDiscovery and ESI

Lesson Objectives

eDiscovery Products

























eDiscovery Discoverable ESI Material eDiscovery Notification Required Disclosure eDiscovery Conference Preserving Information eDiscovery Liaison

Metadata What is Metadata? **Data Retention Architecture** "Safe Harbor" Rule 37(f) eDiscovery Spoliation Tools for eDiscovery

#### Module 15 - Cell Phone Forensics

Lesson Objectives Cell Phones Types of Cell Networks What can a criminal do with Cell Phones? Cell Phone Forensics Forensics Information in Cell Phones Subscriber Identity Module (SIM) Integrated Circuit Card Identification (ICCID) International Mobile Equipment Identifier (IMEI) Electronic Seal Number (ESN) Helpful Hints for the Investigation Things to Remember when Collecting Evidence Acquire Data from SIM Cards SIM Cards Cell Phone Memory Analyze Information Analyze Cell Phone Forensic Tools Device and SIM Card Seizure

Tools Forensic Card Reader ForensicSIM Tool Forensic Challenges Paraben Forensics Hardware Paraben: Remote Charger Paraben: Device Seizure Toolbox Paraben: Wireless Stronghold Tent Paraben: Passport Stronghold Bag

Paraben: Project-a-phone Paraben: SATA Adapter Paraben: Lockdown Paraben: SIM Card Reader

Paraben: Sony Clie Paraben: CSI Stick

Paraben: USB Serial DB9 Adapter

Paraben: P2 Commander

## Module 16 - USB Forensics

Lesson Objectives **USB** Components **USB Forensics** 

Cell Phone Analyzer

**USB** Forensics Investigation **Determine USB Device Connected** Tools for USB Imaging

# Module 17 - Incident Handling

Lesson Objectives **Incident Handling Defined** What is a security event? Common Security Events of Interest What is a security incident? What is an incident response plan? When does the plan get initiated? Common Goals of Incident Response Management Incident Handling Steps Goal Be Prepared The Incident Response Plan

Prepare Your Sites and Systems Goal Identification of an Incident Basic Incident Response Steps Proper Evidence Handling Goal Containment Onsite Response Secure the Area Conduct Research Make Recommendations Establish Intervals























Incident Handling Incident Response Plan Roles of the Incident Response Team Incident Response Team Makeup Challenges of building an IRT Incident Response Training and Awareness Jump Kit Restore System(s) to Operation Goal Report Findings Restore System Verify

Capture Digital Evidence Change Passwords Goal Determine Cause Defend Against Follow-on Attacks More Defenses Analyze Threat and Vulnerability Decide **Monitor Systems** Goal Follow-up Report

Linux OS for PDAs-Architecture

Typical PDA State

PDA Forensic Steps

ActiveSync and HotSync

Security Issues

## Appendix 1 - PDA Forensics

Lesson Objectives Personal Digital Assistants Characteristics Palm OS Palm OS Architecture Pocket PC Windows Mobile Architecture

Tips for Conducting the Investigation PDA Forensic Tools Linux-based PDAs Countermeasures

# Appendix 2 - Investigating Harassment

Lesson Objectives Sexual Harassment Overview **Examples of Sexual Harassment** What it is not?

Approach of General Investigation Conduct Your Investigation **Preventative Action** 

















